PHDMI2FR4

ESD protection for ultra high-speed interfaces

27 April 2018 **Product data sheet**

1. General description

The device is designed to protect high-speed video interfaces such as High-Definition Multimedia Interface (HDMI) and DisplayPort interfaces against ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD).

The device includes four high-level ESD protection diode structures. They protect sensitive transmitters and receivers for ultra high-speed signal lines. The device is encapsulated in a leadless small DFN2510A-10 (SOT1176-1) plastic package.

All signal lines are protected by a special diode configuration offering ultra low line capacitance of only 0.29 pF. These diodes utilize a snap-back structure in order to provide protection to downstream components from ESD voltages up to ±15 kV contact exceeding IEC 61000-4-2, level 4.

2. Features and benefits

- System-level ESD protection for HDMI and DisplayPort
- Line capacitance of only 0.29 pF for each channel
- Outstanding system protection: extremely deep snap-back combined with dynamic resistance of only 0.27 Ω
- All signal lines with integrated rail-to-rail clamping diodes for downstream ESD protection of ±15 kV exceeding IEC 61000-4-2, level 4
- Matched 0.5 mm trace spacing
- Signal lines with ≤ 0.05 pF matching capacitance between signal pairs
- Design-friendly ‘pass-through’ signal routing

3. Applications

The device is designed for high-speed receiver and transmitter port protection:

- Smartphones, tablet computers, Mobile Internet Devices (MID) and portable devices
- TVs and monitors
- Blu-ray and DVD recorders and players
- Notebooks, main board graphic cards and ports
- Set-top boxes and game consoles

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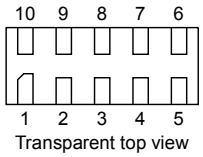
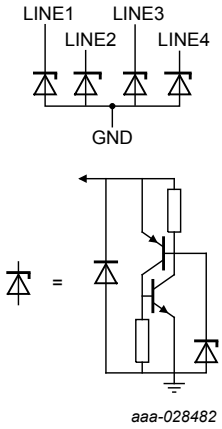
4. Pinning information

Table 1. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	LINE1	line 1 ESD protection	 **DFN2510A-10 (SOT1176-1)**	
2	LINE2	line 2 ESD protection		
3	GND	ground		
4	LINE3	line 3 ESD protection		
5	LINE4	line 4 ESD protection		
6	n.c.	not connected		
7	n.c.	not connected		
8	GND	ground		
9	n.c.	not connected		
10	n.c.	not connected		

5. Ordering information

Table 2. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
PHDMI2FR4	DFN2510A-10	plastic, extremely thin small outline package; 10 terminals; 0.5 mm pitch; 2.5 mm x 1 mm x 0.5 mm body	SOT1176-1

6. Marking

Table 3. Marking codes

Type number	Marking code
PHDMI2FR4	FR

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V_I	input voltage			-0.5	5	V
I_{PPM}	rated peak pulse current	t_p = 8/20 µs		-	7	A
T_{stg}	storage temperature			-55	125	°C
T_{amb}	ambient temperature			-40	85	°C
ESD maximum ratings						
V_{ESD}	electrostatic discharge voltage	IEC 61000-4-2, level 4; contact discharge	[1]	-15	15	kV
		IEC 61000-4-2, level 4; air discharge	[1]	-15	15	kV

[1] All pins to ground.

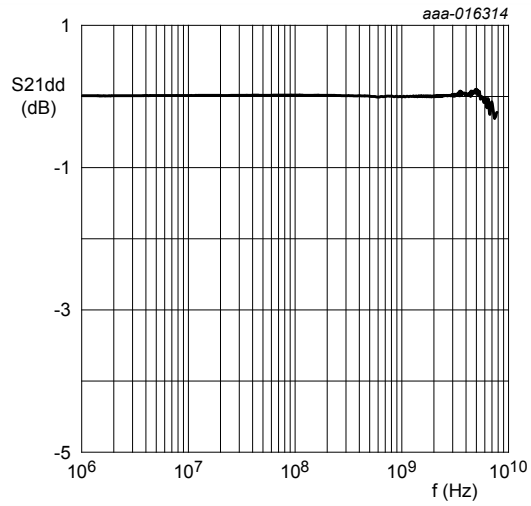
8. Characteristics

Table 5. Characteristics

T_{amb} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

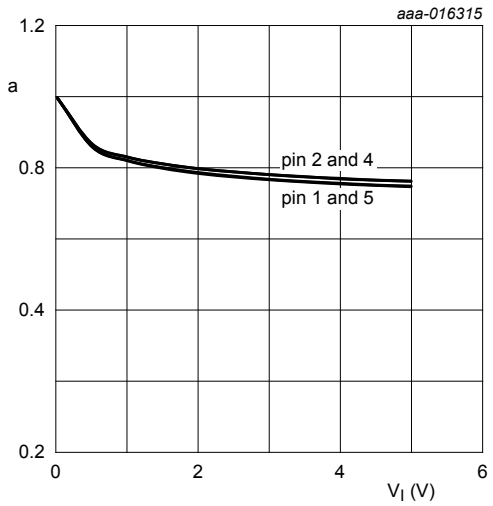
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{BR}	breakdown voltage	I_I = 1 mA		6	9	-	V
I_{LR}	reverse leakage current	per channel; V_I = 5 V		-	1	100	nA
V_F	forward voltage	I_I = 1 mA		-	0.7	-	V
C_{line}	line capacitance	f = 1 MHz; V_I = 1.5 V	[1]	-	0.29	0.34	pF
ΔC_{line}	line capacitance difference		[1]	-	0.05	0.02	pF
r_{dyn}	dynamic resistance	TPL; positive transient	[2]	-	0.27	-	Ω
		TPL; negative transient	[2]	-	0.27	-	Ω
V_{CL}	clamping voltage	I_{PP} = 5 A; positive transient	[3]	-	3	-	V
		I_{PP} = -5 A; negative transient	[3]	-	-3	-	V

[1] This parameter is guaranteed by design.
[2] 100 ns Transmission Line Pulse (TLP); 50 Ω; pulser at 80 ns.
[3] According to IEC 61000-4-5 (8/20 µs current waveform).



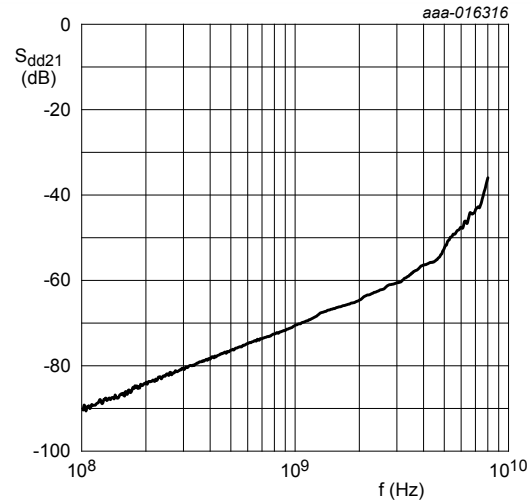
differential mode

Fig. 1. Insertion loss; typical values



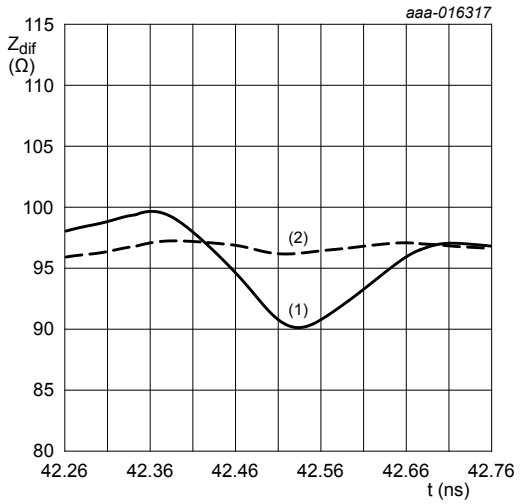
$$a = \frac{C_{line}}{C_{line}(V_I = 0\ V)}$$

Fig. 2. Relative capacitance as a function of input voltage; typical values



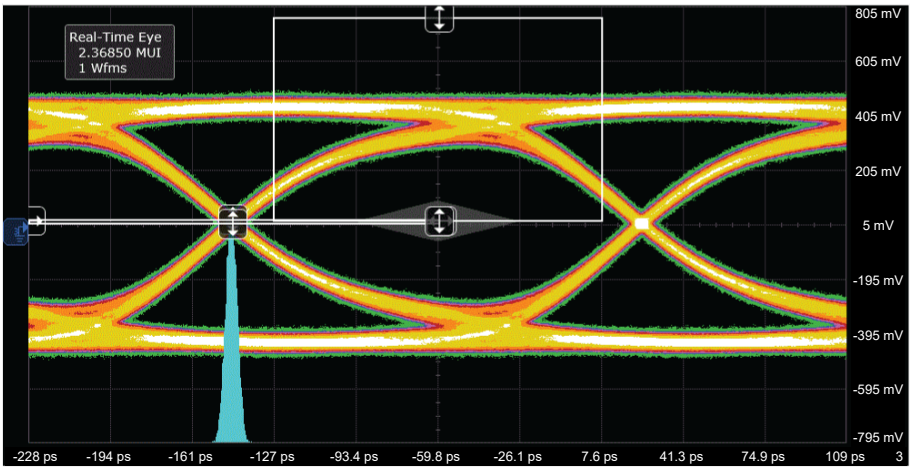
Sdd21 normalized to 100 Ω;
differential pairs CH1/CH2 versus CH3/CH4

Fig. 3. Mixed-mode differential NEXT crosstalk; typical values



t_r = 200 ps; differential pair CH1 + CH2
(1) Device on reference board
(2) Reference board without Device Under Test (DUT)

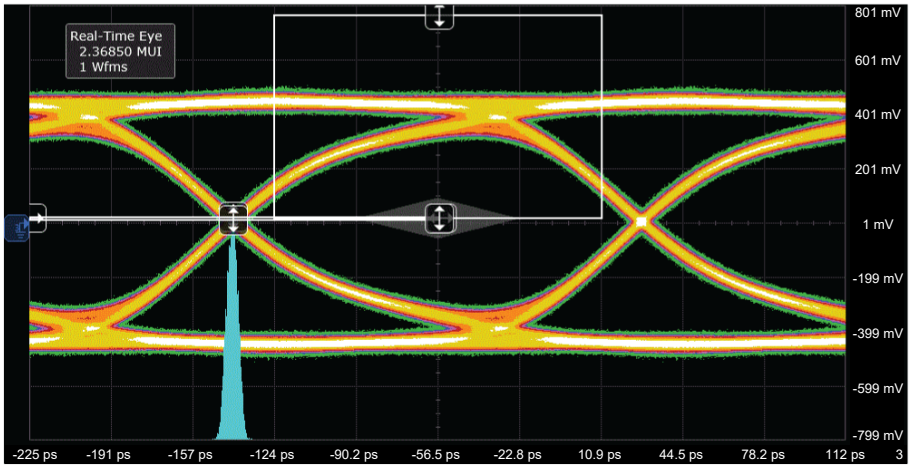
Fig. 4. Differential Time Domain Reflectometer (TDR) plot; typical values



aaa-026881

Test frequency: 148.5 MHz
Differential swing voltage: 851 mV
Horizontal scale: 34 ps/div

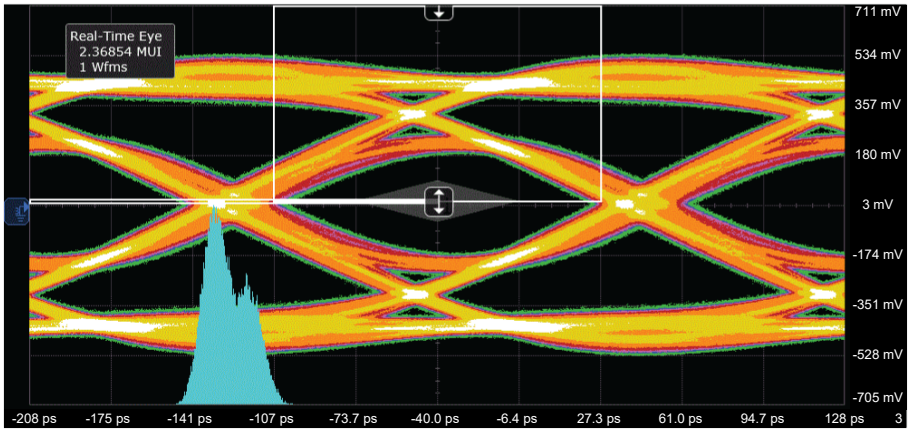
Fig. 5. HDMI 2.0 TP1 eye diagram, PCB with PHDMI2FR4 (2160p, 60 Hz)



aaa-026883

Test frequency: 148.5 MHz
Differential swing voltage: 883 mV
Horizontal scale: 34 ps/div

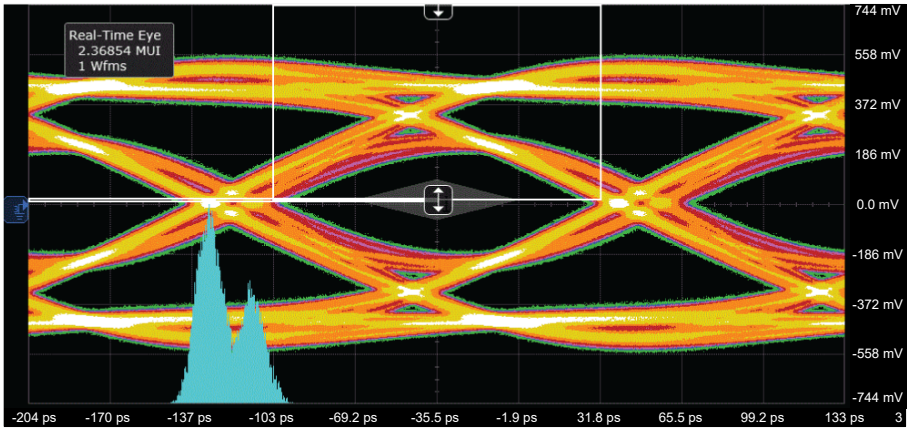
Fig. 6. HDMI 2.0 TP1 eye diagram, PCB without PHDMI2FR4 (2160p, 60 Hz)



aaa-026882

Test frequency: 148.5 MHz
Differential swing voltage: 859 mV
Horizontal scale: 34 ps/div

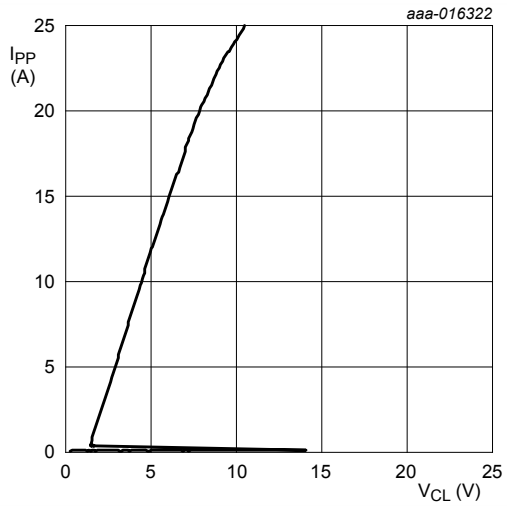
Fig. 7. HDMI 2.0 TP2 eye diagram, PCB with PHDMI2FR4 (2160p, 60 Hz)



aaa-026884

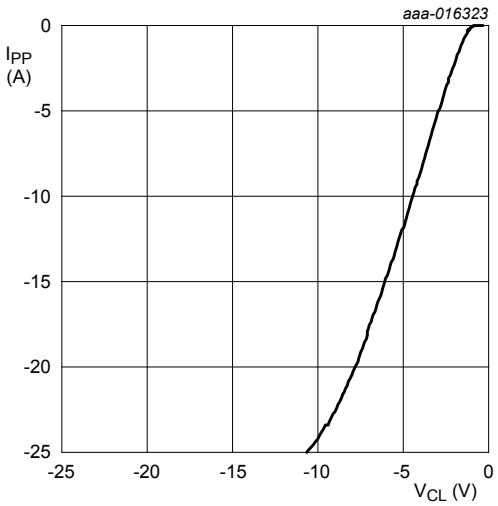
Test frequency: 148.5 MHz
Differential swing voltage: 884 mV
Horizontal scale: 34 ps/div

Fig. 8. HDMI 2.0 TP2 eye diagram, PCB without PHDMI2FR4 (2160p, 60 Hz)



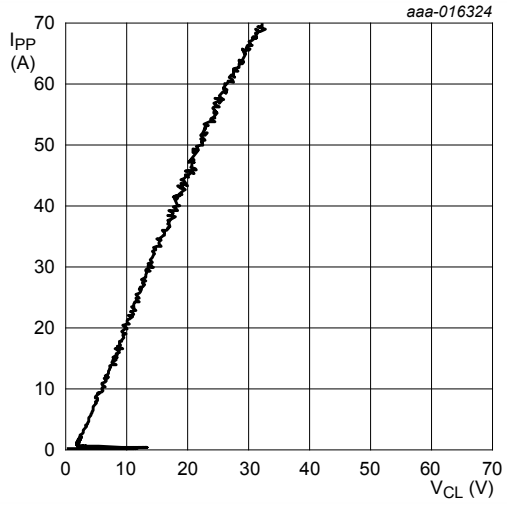
t_p = 100 ns; Transmission Line Pulse (TLP);
t_r = 1 ns

Fig. 9. Dynamic resistance with positive clamping; typical values



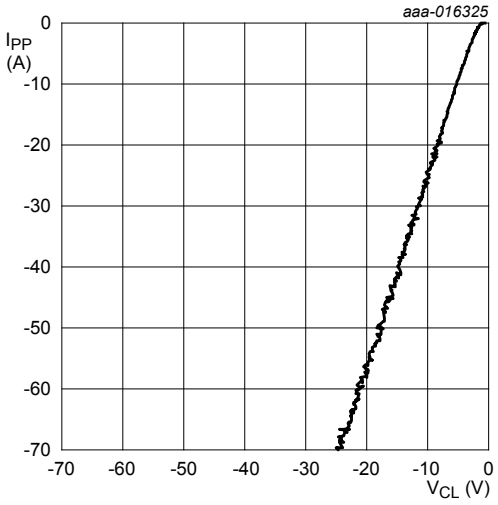
t_p = 100 ns; Transmission Line Pulse (TLP);
t_r = 1 ns

Fig. 10. Dynamic resistance with negative clamping; typical values



t_p = 5 ns; Transmission Line Pulse (TLP);
t_r = 600 ps

Fig. 11. Dynamic resistance with positive clamping; typical values



t_p = 5 ns; Transmission Line Pulse (TLP);
t_r = 600 ps

Fig. 12. Dynamic resistance with negative clamping; typical values

9. Application information

The device is designed to provide high-level ESD protection for high-speed serial data buses such as HDMI and DisplayPort data lines.

When designing the PCB, give careful consideration to impedance matching and signal coupling. Do not connect the signal lines to unlimited current sources such as, for example, a battery.

The device uses an advanced clamping structure showing a negative dynamic resistance. This snap-back behavior strongly reduces the clamping voltage to the system behind the ESD protection during an ESD event. Do not connect unlimited DC current sources to the data lines to avoid keeping the ESD protection device in snap-back state after exceeding breakdown voltage (due to an ESD pulse for instance).

10. Package outline

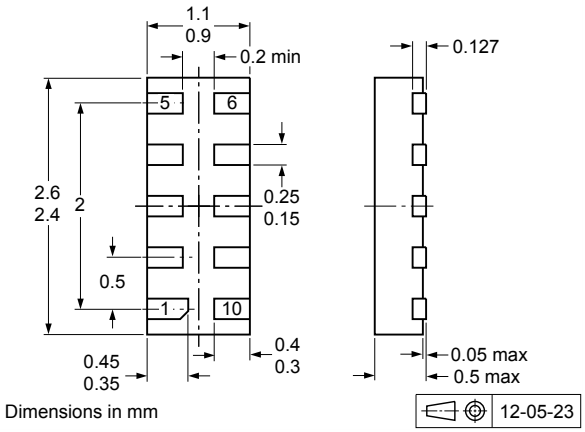
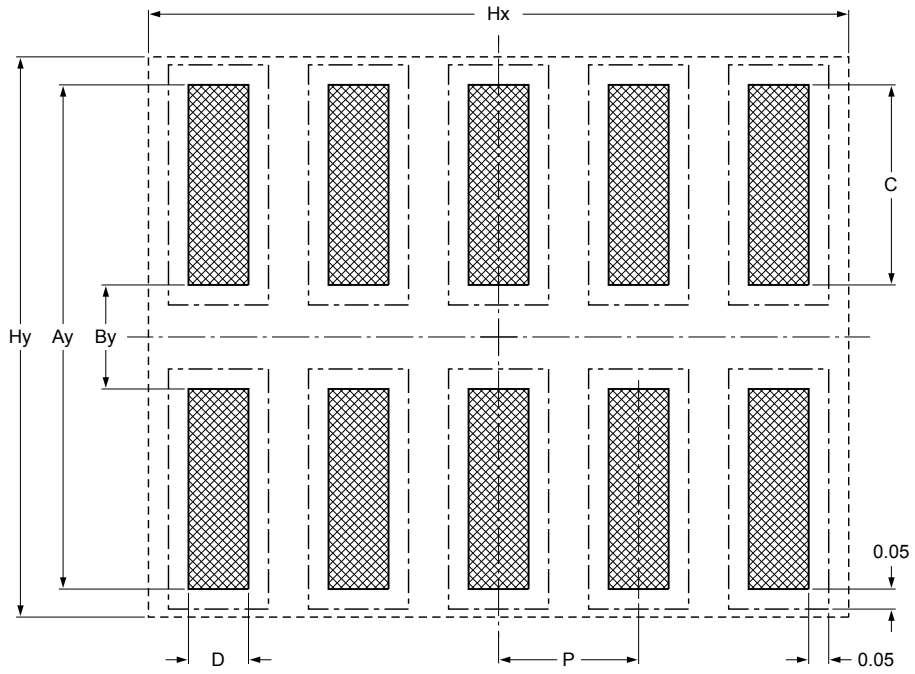


Fig. 13. Package outline DFN2510A-10 (SOT1176-1)

11. Soldering

Footprint information for reflow soldering of DFN2510A-10 package **SOT1176-1**



Generic footprint pattern
Refer to the package outline drawing for actual layout

solder land

solder paste deposit

solder land plus solder paste

occupied area

solder resist

Dimensions in mm

P	Ay	By	C	D	Hx	Hy
0.5	1.25	0.3	0.475	0.2	2.45	1.5

Remark:
Stencil of 75 μm is recommended.
A stencil of 75 μm gives an aspect ratio of 0.77
With a stencil of 100 μm one will obtain an aspect ratio of 0.58

sot1176-1_fr

Fig. 14. Reflow soldering footprint for DFN2510A-10 (SOT1176-1)

12. Revision history

Table 6. Revision history

Data sheet ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
PHDMI2FR4 v.1	20180427	Product data sheet	-	-

13. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
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